

## 2009 results

1 March 2010

## **Forward-looking statements**

Except for the historical information contained herein, the matters discussed in this presentation include forward-looking statements. In particular, all statements that express forecasts, expectations and projections with respect to future matters, including trends in results of operations, margins, growth rates, overall market trends, the impact of interest or exchange rates, the availability of financing, anticipated costs savings and synergies and the execution of Pearson's strategy, are forward looking statements. By their nature, forward looking statements involve risks and uncertainties because they relate to events and depend on circumstances that will occur in future.

There are a number of factors which could cause actual results and developments to differ materially from those expressed or implied by these forward looking statements, including a number of factors outside Pearson's control. These include international, national and local conditions, as well as competition. They also include other risks detailed from time to time in the company's publicly-filed documents.

Any forward looking statements speak only as of the date they are made, and Pearson gives no undertaking to update forward-looking statements to reflect any changes in its expectations with regard thereto or any changes to events, conditions or circumstances on which any such statement is based.



## Financial highlights

£m	2009	2008	Headline growth	CER growth
Sales	5,624	4,811	17%	4%
Operating profit	858	762	13%	4%
Adjusted eps	65.4p	57.7p	13%	-
Operating cash flow	913	796	15%	-
Dividend	35.5P	33.8p	5%	-



## The story of 2009

## 1. Significant share gains

- 2. Rapid growth in digital, services, emerging markets
- 3. Sustained organic investment



# Significant share gains 5 year record

#### North American education

School



Growth vs. rest of industry

Higher Ed



Growth vs. rest of industry

State & National Assessment



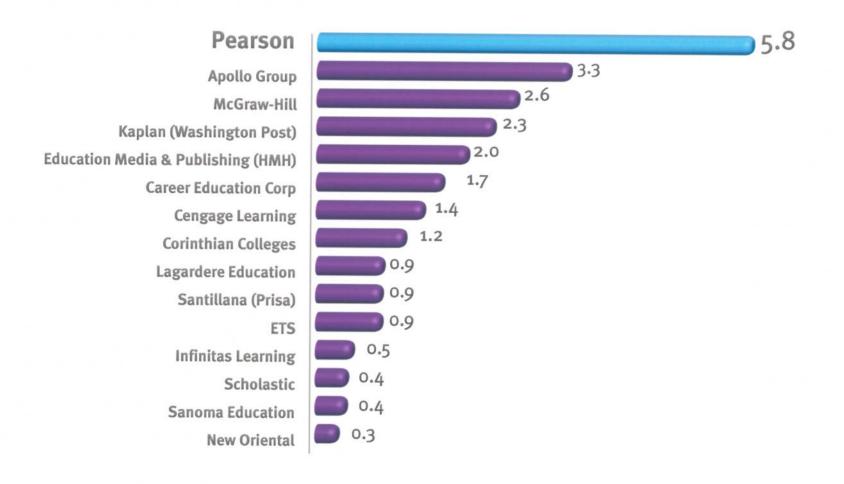
Average contract win ratio

Sources: Pearson, AAP (2004 = 100)



## The world's leading education companies

Education revenues, \$bn





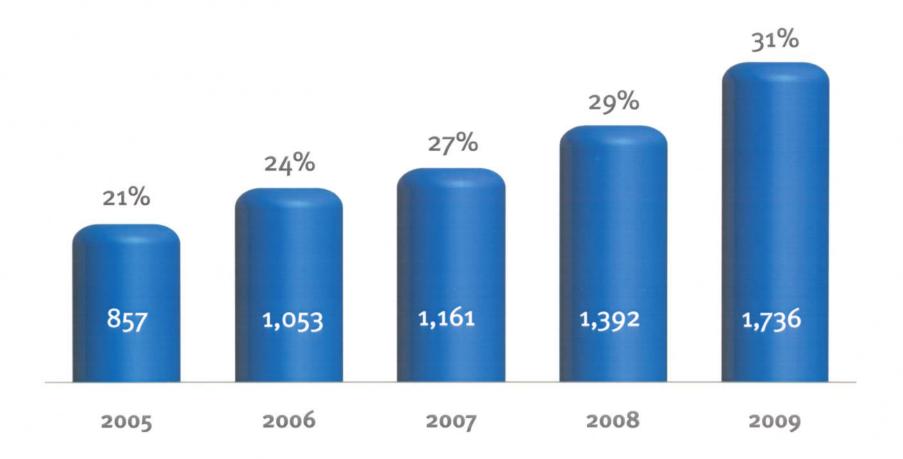
## The story of 2009

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## Rapid growth in digital businesses

Pearson's digital revenues, £m/% of sales





## Rapid growth in emerging markets

#### Pearson revenues





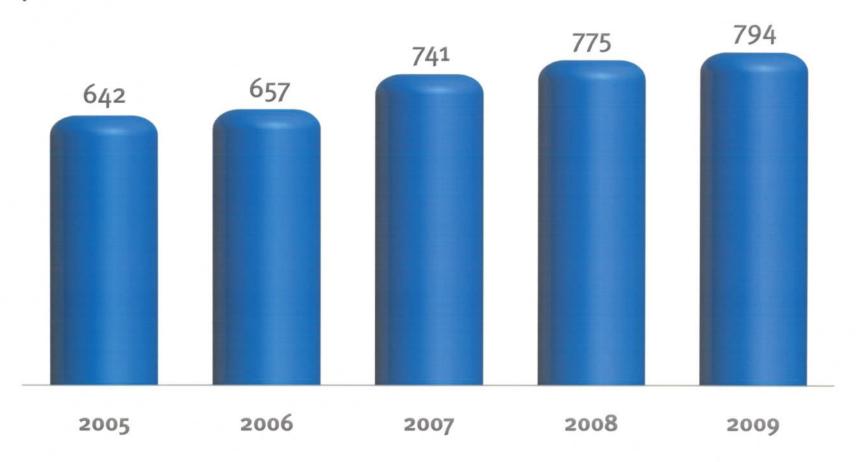
## The story of 2009

- 1. Significant share gains
- 2. Rapid growth in digital, services, emerging markets
- 3. Sustained organic investment



## **Sustained organic investment**

Pre-publication expenditure & authors' advances \$m







## Financial review

## 2009 financial highlights

Strength in global education

Healthy margins in FT Group and Penguin

Significant currency impact

Stronger balance sheet; steady cash returns



## Sales growth

£m	2009	2008	CER growth	Underlying growth
North American Education	2,470	2,002	5%	5%
International Education	1,035	866	13%	4%
Professional	275	244	(1)%	(1)%
Education	3,780	3,112	7%	4%
FT Publishing	358	390	(12)%	(12)%
Interactive Data	484	406	5%	2%
FT Group	842	796	(3)%	(5)%
Penguin	1,002	903	(1)%	(2)%
Total	5,624	4,811	4%	2%



## **Profit growth**

£m	2009	2008	CER growth	Underlying growth
North American Education	403	303	13%	13%
International Education	141	135	19%	14%
Professional	43	36	8%	8%
Education	587	474	14%	13%
FT Publishing	39	74	(42)%	(42)%
Interactive Data	148	121	7%	2%
FT Group	187	195	(12)%	(14)%
Penguin	84	93	(17)%	(19)%
Total	858	762	4%	2%



## **Healthy margins**

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	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
NA Education	15.4%	16.5%	16.7%	16.4%	15.1%	16.3%
Int'l Education	5.6%	9.1%	11.4%	12.5%	15.6%	13.6%
Professional	(3.0)%	1.1%	8.1%	11.9%	14.8%	15.6%
FT Publishing	(0.9)%	6.8%	9.6%	16.3%	19.0%	10.9%
Interactive Data	24.9%	26.9%	26.8%	28.2%	29.8%	30.6%
Penguin	6.6%	7.5%	7.8%	8.7%	10.3%	8.4%
Pearson	10.6%	12.8%	13.8%	14.9%	15.8%	15.3%



## **Currency effects**

P&L average	2009	2008
\$/£	1.57	1.85
€/\$	1.12	1.25

#### Sensitivity

Translation:

Ave 
$$$+/-5c = eps +/-1.3p$$

# Transaction(2009 vs. 2008)International Educationf(17)mPenguinf(6)mFT Groupf(5)mOtherf1mTotalf(27)m



## **Adjusted EPS**

£m	2009	2008	Headline growth
Operating profit	858	762	13%
Interest	(97)	(88)	(10)%
Taxation	(194)	(178)	(9)%
Tax rate	25.5%	26.4%	
Profit after tax	567	496	14%
Minorities	(44)	(36)	(22)%
Adjusted earnings	523	460	14%
Shares in issue	799.3	797.0	
Adjusted EPS	65.4p	57.7p	13%



## **Statutory P&L**

£m	2009	2008	Headline growth
Operating profit	755	676	12%
Interest	(97)	(88)	(10)%
Finance costs – IAS39 / IAS21	2	(3)	-
Profit before tax	660	585	13%
Taxation	(198)	(172)	(15)%
Profit after tax	462	413	12%
Discontinued operations		(90)	
Profit for the year	462	323	43%
Basic EPS (total)	53.2p	36.6p	45%
Basic EPS (continuing)	53.2p	47.9P	11%



## **Operating cash flow**

2009	2008	var
858	762	96
105	(69)	174
(121)	(121)	
129	110	19
22	23	(1)
(80)	91	(171)
913	796	117
106%	104%	
	858 105 (121) 129 22 (80) 913	858 762 105 (69) (121) (121) 129 110 22 23 (80) 91 913 796



## Free cash flow

£m	2009	2008	var
Operating cash flow	913	796	117
Tax paid	(103)	(89)	(14)
Cash tax %	12%	12%	
Net interest paid	(87)	(76)	(11)
Operating free cash flow	723	631	92
Other non operating	-	-	-
Total free cash flow	723	631	92
Free cash flow / share	90.5p	79.2p	11.3p

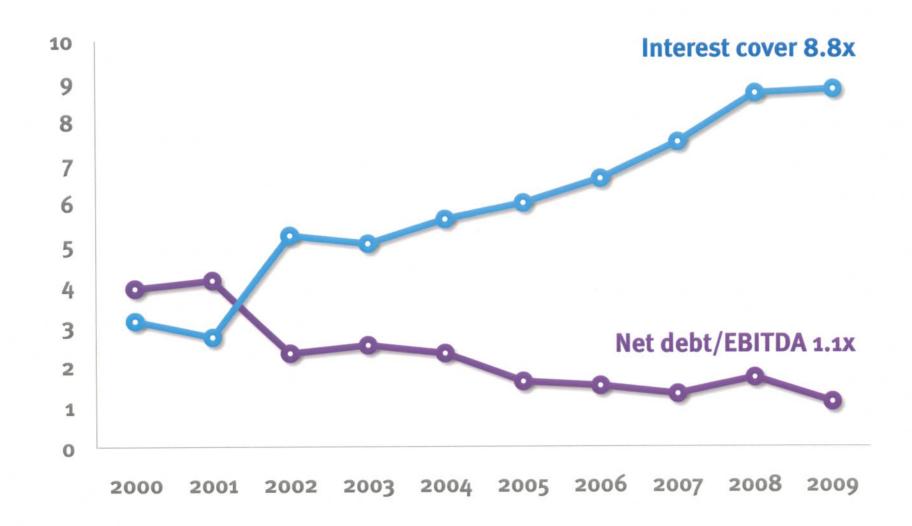


## **Balance sheet**

£m	2009	2008	var
Goodwill / intangible assets	5,129	5,353	(224)
Tangible fixed assets	388	423	(35)
Pre-publication	650	695	(45)
Deferred revenue	(487)	(444)	(43)
Working capital	648	817	(169)
Other net liabilities	(107)	(78)	(29)
Net trading assets	6,221	6,766	(545)
Shareholders' funds	4,345	4,750	(405)
Deferred tax	86	75	11
Pensions	339	118	221
Other provisions	68	89	(21)
Minorities	291	274	17
Net debt	1,092	1,460	(368)
Capital employed	6,221	6,766	(545)
\$/£	1.61	1.44	

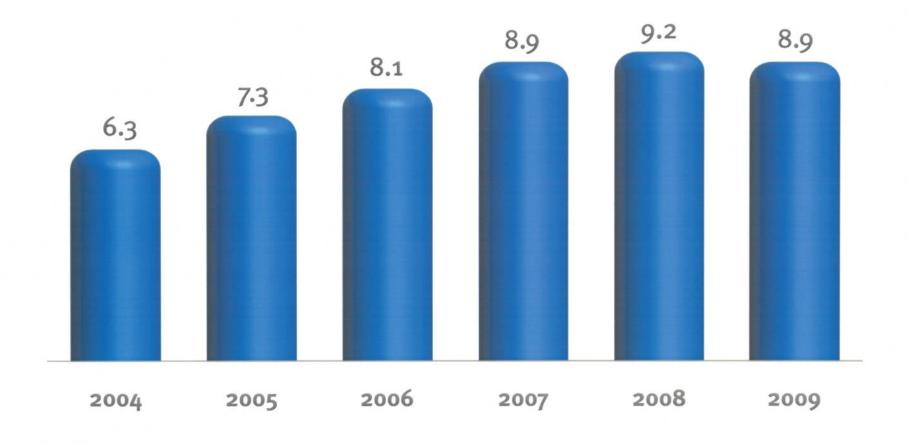
**PEARSON** 

## **Balance sheet strength**



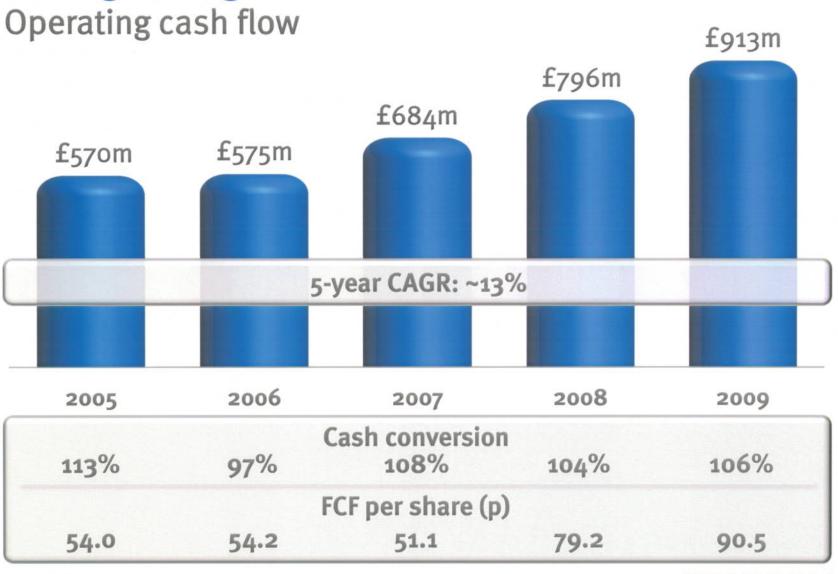


## Return on invested capital (%)





## **Strong cash generation**





#### **Uses of cash**

Organic investment

**Bolt-on acquisitions** 

Dividends



#### **Uses of cash: bolt-on acquisitions**

2002-2009

Disposal proceeds

Investment in acquisitions

ROIC on acquisitions

\$3.6bn

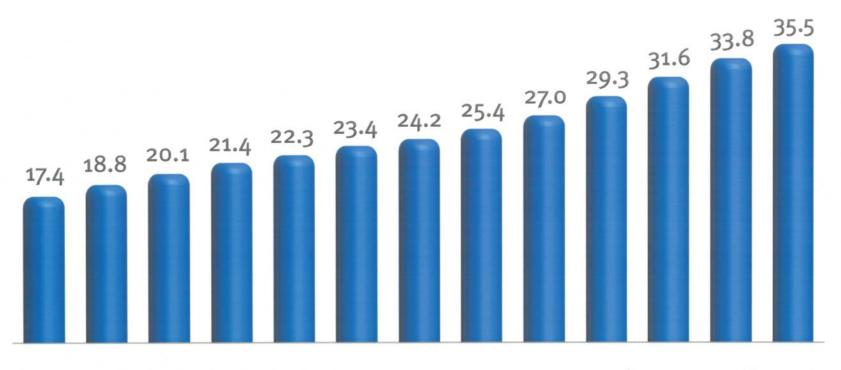
\$3.3bn

~1.5X WACC



## Uses of cash: dividend growth

Pence per share



1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009



#### 2010 outlook

#### **North American Education**

- school funding pressure/larger adoption opportunity
- federal reform: standards, teachers, data, school improvement
- college enrolments firm

#### International Education

- public funding pressure in some developed markets
- sustained demand for testing, qualifications & higher education
- strong secular growth trends



#### 2010 outlook

#### FT Group

- healthy demand for premium content and services
- advertising volatile
- subscription businesses resilient

#### Penguin

- industry broadly flat
- good competitive performance
- rapid growth in eBooks







## 2010 priorities

Underlying operating profit growth

Strong cash conversion

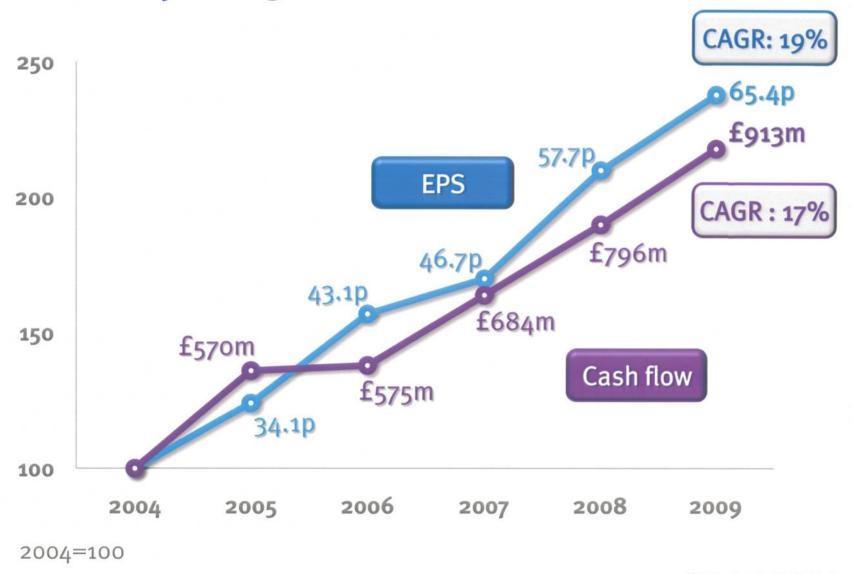
Continued investment



# PEARSON

Always learning

## **Durability and growth**



PEARSON

## The next chapter

Next generation learning technologies

Services

**Emerging markets** 

New consumer experiences

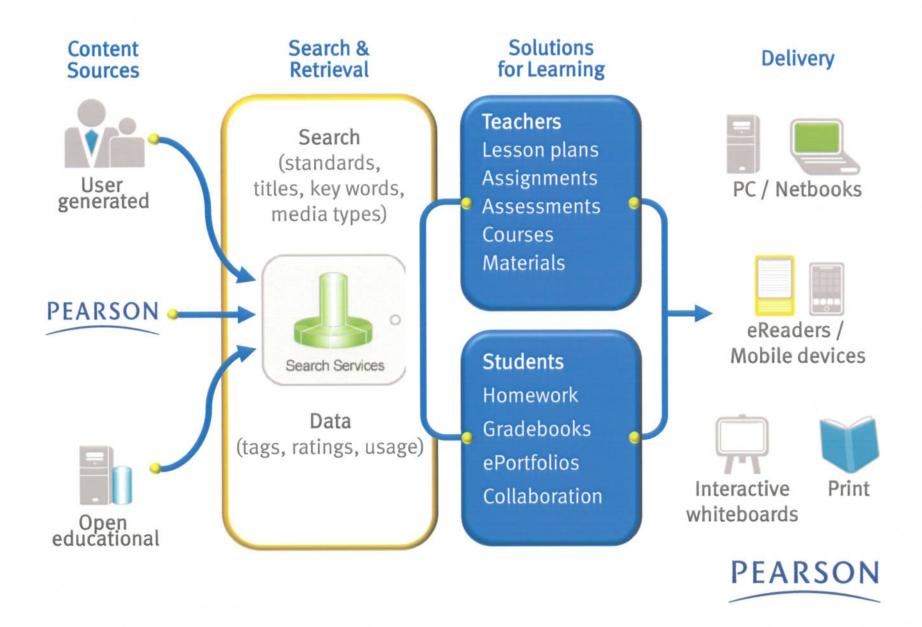


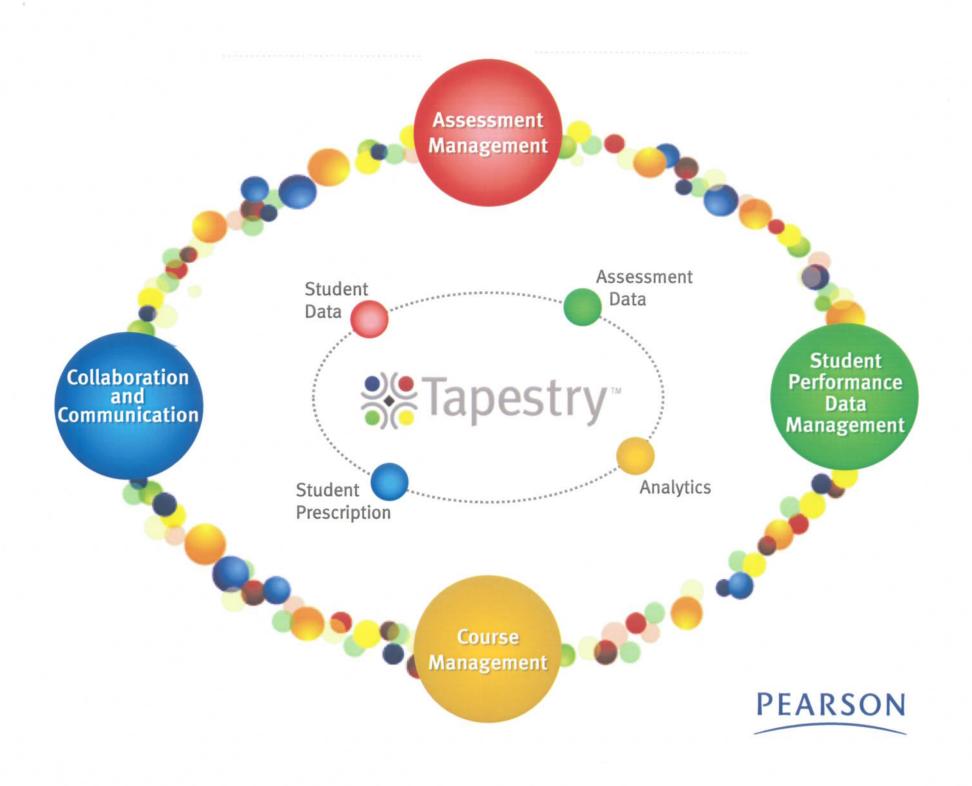
# The leader in learning technologies 2009 growth

My Labs	6m registered users
eCollege	3.5m registered users
Powerschool	8.5m students
SuccessNet	4.4m student registrations
Online testing	9.3m online tests
Poptropica	70m unique visitors
ePen	206m scores assigned
Edustructures	8.1m students served
Fronter	112m log-ins



## Next generation learning technologies





### Next generation learning technologies

Services

**Emerging markets** 



Next generation learning technologies

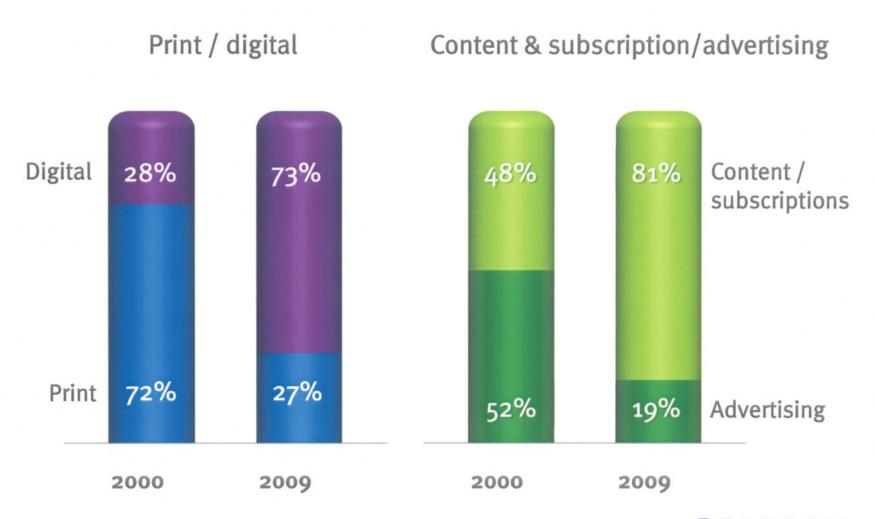
### **Services**

**Emerging markets** 



### **Technology and services**

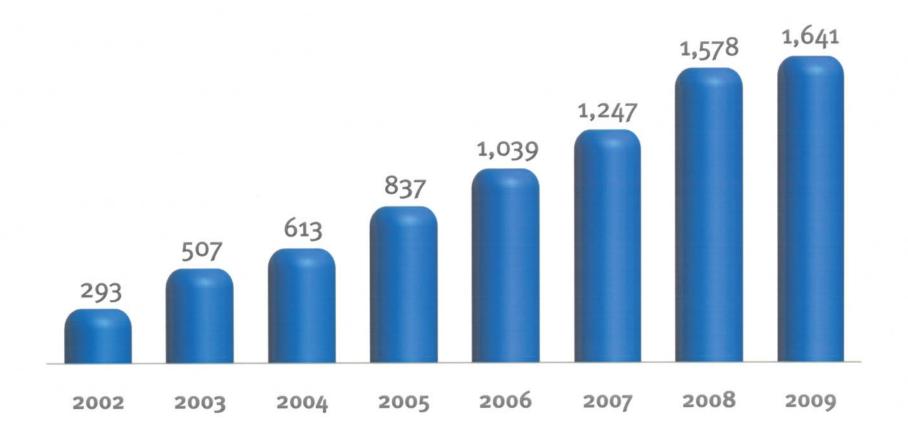
FT Group revenue mix, %





### **Growth in services businesses**

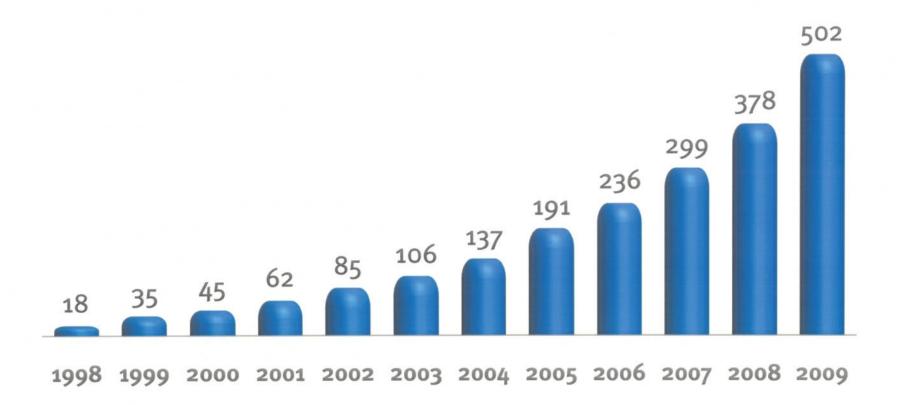
Pearson worldwide testing revenues, \$m





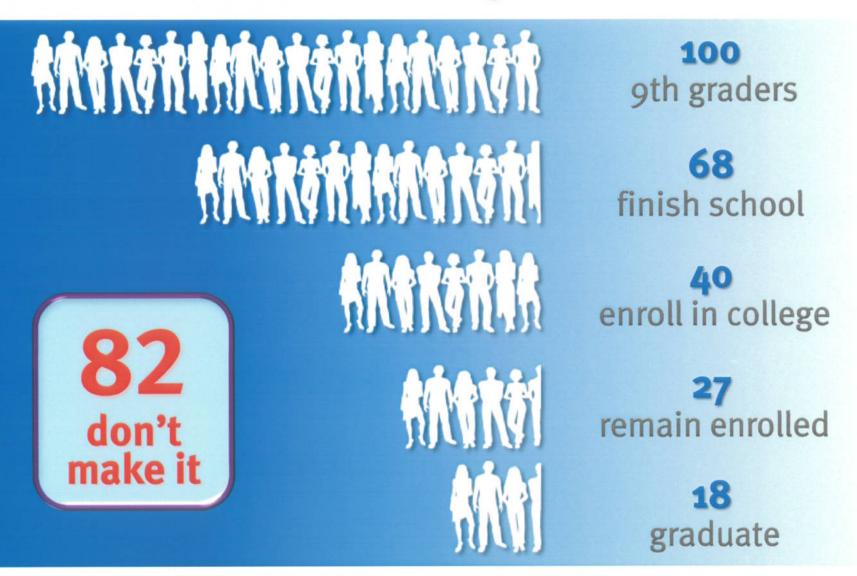
# **Services: US higher education**

Custom publishing & services, sales \$m

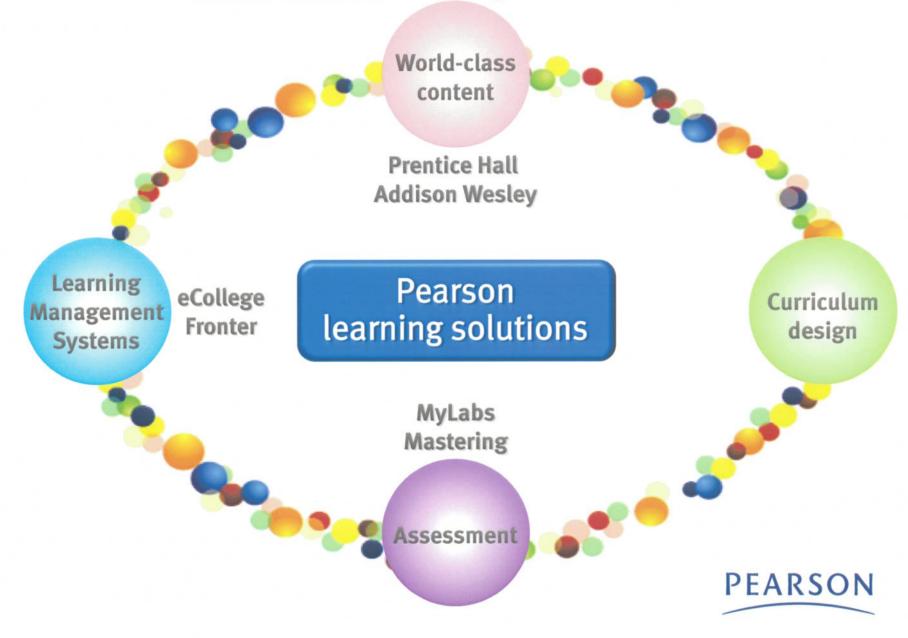




# **Student retention in US Higher Education**



## **Customised services in Higher Education**







About Us Principal's Page

The Building News Calendar Uniform Sixth Form

**Parents** 





Dance showcase to be rescheduled

View this news story...



### Parents Blog

Read and comment on the latest topics concerning you

→ View the blog...



### Studio 6

Find out more about Studio 6 and the courses on offer

Discover the latest career opportunities.

→ Click here for more...

### Term Dates

Download the Academy calendar with key dates.

-> Click here for more...

### Principal's Page

Read the Principal's welcome message and latest blog.

- → Register for updates
- → The Uniform
- → Why we're special
- → FAQ
- → Term Dates
- → Calendar
- → Careers
- → Sixth Form
- → Sponsors message
- -> How to apply
- -> Contact Us

Next generation learning technologies

Services

### **Emerging markets**



### Rapid growth in emerging markets

### Pearson revenues





### Youth unemployment in the Arab world (%)



Source: Arab Knowledge Report 2009, UNDP/ Mohammed Bin Rashid Al Maktoum Foundation



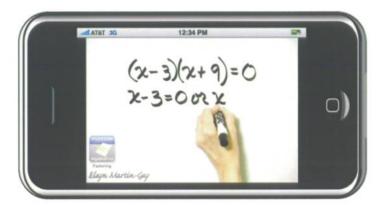
Next generation learning technologies

Services

**Emerging markets** 







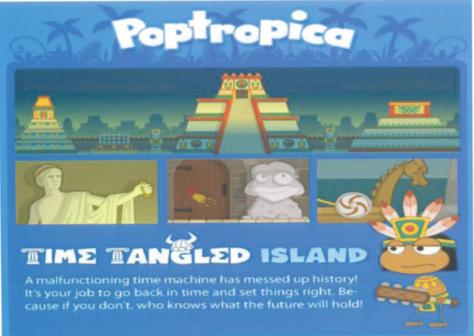




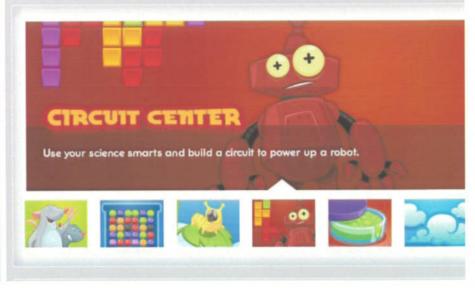






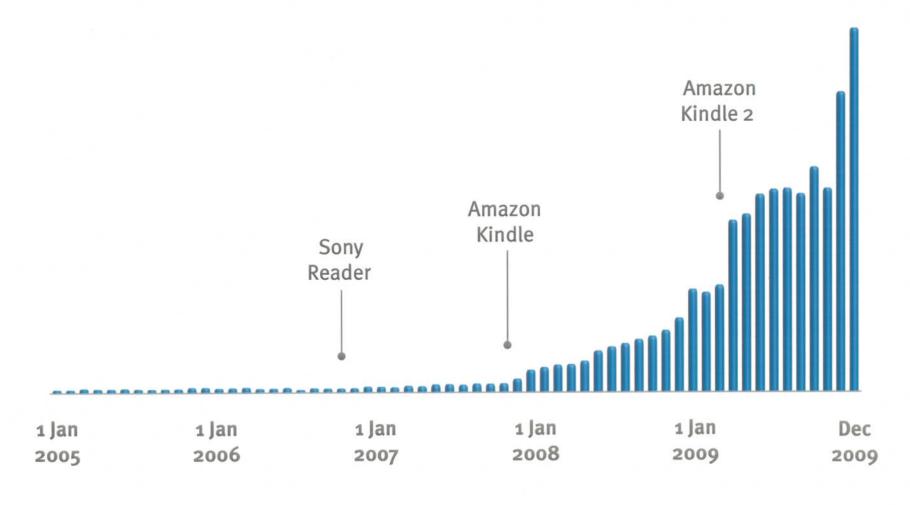






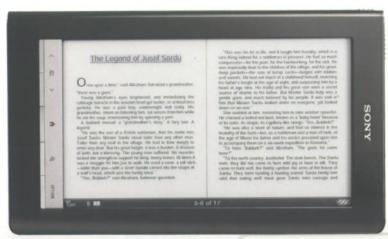
# Trade publishing trends: digital

Penguin eBooks sold by month (2005-2009, US)













TV Shows

Podcasts (13)

Audiobooks

Applicati...

Radio

### STORE

Tunes Store

Purchased

Purchased on ...

**V GENIUS** 

**Genius** 





Free App

### The Left Hand of God

### Description

Music

The Left Hand of God - a Try-before-you-buy Penguin ebook

Penguin Books Web Site > The Left Hand of God Support >

Screenshots

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